AUTHOR INDEX

Aalto, M. 224, 431
Aalto-Setälä, T. 85
Abel, E. L. 131, 401
af Klinteberg, B. 564
Aguiar, J. A. 266
Ahonen, A. 262
Ahtee, L. 286
Alho, H. 224, 339
Ali, R. 109
Allen, J. P. 339
Altmann, A. 219
Ameno, K. 59, 377
Ameno, S. 377
Ammendola, A. 271
Ammendola, E. 271
Andrade, N. N. 235
Anghelescu, I. 26
Antoshechkin, A. G. 608
Araki, M. 553
Argenzio, F. 271
Artwohl, J. 298
Asker, D. S. 29
Aslan, S. S. 572
Astley, S. J. 147
Auriacombe, M. 109
Aurilio, C. 271

Badawy, A. A.-B. 1, 22, 185
Bär, M. 594
Basiaux, P. 584
Baumann, M. 219
Bean, P. 349
Bearn, J. 160
Bergström, K. 323
Berkowicz, A. 231
Bernzen, J. 219
Bertz, B. 219
Betancor, P. 266
Bienkowski, P. 79, 516, 525
Bimber, U. 219
Biscaldi, G. 393
Bittermann, H.-J. 189
Bleich, K. 189
Bleich, S. 189
Blum-Degen, D. 65
Boening, J. 329
Bogucka-Bonikowska, A. 79, 516
Boissl, K. W. 70
Böning, J. 70, 588
Broese, T. 219
Broocks, A. 219
Bruyeer, P. 39
Buckland, P. R. 99
Buonocore, M. 393
Burtscheidt, W. 219

Carlton, B. S. 235
C'de Baca, J. 122
Chang, I. 112, 122
Ciccocioppo, R. 199
Ciccone, G. 271
Cimander, K. F. 219
Clarren, S. K. 147
Colli, G. 393
Conde, A. 266
Cook, C. C. H. 180
Coventry, T. L. 59
Csáti, S. 304

Davila-Garcia, M. 318
Davis, J. W. 122
Davoli, M. 109
de Kieviet, W. 594
de Mol, J. 556
De Witte, P. 39
Degkwitz, P. 219
Degner, D. 189
del Rio, M. C. 256
Denison, H. 231
Dramaix, M. 584
Driessen, M. 75, 219, 249
Dundar, V. 314
Durany, N. 70
Dyr, W. 309

Ehrenreich, H. 219
Else, I. R. N. 235
Erden, B. F. 314
Esel, E. 572
Espinosa-Villarreal, J. G. 335

Fabrizi, A. 44
Fadda, F. 44
Faggiano, F. 109
Fahle, M. 171
Fallgatter, A. J. 588, 603
Farrell, M. 109, 426
Ferri, M. 109
Finn, D. P. 59
Fischbach, E. 219
Folkerts, H. 219
Fonte, R. 393
Fors, M. 406
Frank, H. 219
Froldi, R. 199

Gass, G. 298
Gaudin-Colombel, A. F. 89
Gdovinová, Z. 346
Gemini, D. 271
Georgiou, G. 357
Gerlach, M. 65
Getachew, B. 318
Glaser, T. 329
Gómez, A. 266
Gonzalez, A. 426
Gonzalez-Luque, J. C. 256
González-Reimers, E. 335
Gornati, R. 388
Gossop, M. 160, 426
Götz, M. E. 70
Granville–Chapman, J. E. 540
Grobel, I. 577
Gual, A. 413
Günthner, A. 171
Gurth, D. 219

Habrat, B. 79, 516
Hahn, B. 426
Halgren, E. 529
Hallman, J. 564
Hanak, C. 556
Hansen, S. 520
Harasymiw, J. 349
Harbuz, M. S. 59
Hauge, T. 213
Havemann-Reinecke, U. 219
Heber, W. 219
Helander, A. 406
Hemmingsson, T. 207
Herrmann, M. J. 588
Heuer, J. 219
Hietala, J. 262
Hilakivi-Clarke, L. 276
Hill, A. 249
Himmerich, H. 26
Hingsammer, A. 219
Hishida, S. 377
Hishinuma, E. S. 235
Honkanen, A. 286
Hyvärinen, H. 224

Iga, J.–I. 553
Ijiri, I. 377
Ishimoto, Y. 553
Izbéki, F. 304

Jacobs, S. 219
Jarque-López, A. 335
Javier Alvarez, F. 256
Jessop, D. S. 59
Jeszenszky, E. 304
Jiménez-Arriero, M. A. 419
Jiri, I. 59
Johansson, Å. K. 520
Johnson, R. C. 235
Jorrín, A. 266
Jousilahti, P. 339
Junghanns, K. 75, 249

Kääriäinen, J. 141
Kahn, A. 357
Kaminska, E. 292
Kamolz, S. 603
Kampov-Polevoy, A. B. 165
Kanitz, R.-D. 75
Karhu, J. 323
Keaney, F. 426
Keller, H. 603
Kenyon, S. H. 29
Kerai, M. D. J. 29
Kest, W. 39
Khalitov, E. 165
Kiianmaa, K. 286
Kim, S. D. 298
Kim, S. P. 235
Kinoshita, H. 59, 377
Klawe, C. 26
Koeter, M. W. J. 594
Kornhuber, J. 189
Kornreich, C. 556
Koros, E. 79, 516, 525
Korzec, A. 594
Kostowski, W. 79, 309, 516, 525
Krampe, H. 219
Kropp, S. 189
Krzascik, P. 309

Kubota, T. 377
Kuikka, J. 323
Kukwa, A. 79, 516
Kula, M. 572

Laine, T. P. J. 262
Lallemand, F. 39
Lange, W. 219, 249
Lapham, S. C. 112, 122
Lay, T. 219
Le Bon, O. 584
Le Pen, C. 89
Leblhuber, F. 65
Lehert, Ph. 413
Leimbach, M. 219
Lemke, M. R. 219
Leo, M. A. 281
Lesch, O. M. 329
Leweke, M. 219
Lewis, J. 104
Licheri, D. 44
Lieber, C. S. 281
Lindi, C. 388
Ling, W. 109
Lönnqvist, J. 85
Lonovics, J. 304
López-Lirola, A. 335
Lundberg, I. 207

Madden, J. S. 180
Makini, Jr, G. K., 235
Malatynska, E. 309
Maltzman, I. 529
Mancinelli, R. 44
Mangholz, A. 219
Margison, G. P. 369
Marinkovic, K. 529
Marshall, E. J. 426
Marshall, J. 160
Martin, P. 556
Martínez-Riera, A. 335
Marttunen, M. 85
Massat, I. 584
Massi, M. 199
Massing, W. 219
Mattick, R. P. 109
Mattila, P. 224
McBride, A. 104
McDermott, M. R. 135
Meier, S. 249
Mendlewicz, J. 584
Meyenberg, R. 219
Mikkola, J. A. V. 286
Mikolajczak, P. 292
Miller, P. 513
Miyamoto, R. H. 235
Montorfano, G. 388
Morgan, C. J. 22
Morojele, N. K. 243
Moselhy, H. F. 357
Murgraff, V. 135
Murison, R. 48
Mustonen, H. 224

Nahulu, L. B. 235
Navasumrit, P. 369
Neznanov, N. G. 165
Ni, R. 281
Nikkari, S. 339
Nishimura, S. T. 235
Noël, X. 556
Nowaczyk, M. 292

O'Connor, P. J. 369
Ohmori, T. 553
Okulicz-Kozaryn, I. 292
Ozawa, H. 70
Ozdemirci, S. 314

Pääkkönen, A. 323
Palomo, T. 419
Panocka, I. 199
Parry, C. D. H. 243
Partanen, J. 323
Paternot, J. 556
Pedersen, V. 65
Pelc, I. 556, 584
Perfumi, M. 199
Persson, J. 213
Persson, M. 564
Piano, M. R. 298
Piepponen, T. P. 286
Plant, M. 513
Pohjalainen, T. 262
Pohli, S. 70
Poikolainen, K. 85, 339
Pokk, P. 193
Polanowska, E. 79, 516
Ponce, G. 419
Porzig, J. 219
Poutanen, P. 141
Pulkkinen, H. 224

Quattert, T. 219

Ransmayr, G. 65
Räsänen, P. 262
Redner, C. 219
Reif, A. 603
Reynaud, M. 89
Riederer, P. 65, 70
Ritzel, G. 219
Rizzo, A. M. 388
Roberts, D. J. 59
Rodríguez-Moreno, F. 335
Rollnik, J. D. 219
Rossi, F. 388
Ros-Vilamajo, R. 335
Rubio, G. 419
Ruther, E. 189
Ruuth, K. 224

Saito, T. 70
Sandbak, T. 48
Santana, J. M. 266
Santolaria-Fernández, F. 335
Sauvageoll, R. 219
Schlafke, D. 219
Schmid, G. 219
Schmidtke, A. 603
Schneider, M. 603
Schneider, U. 219
Schröder, H. 219
Schwichtenberg, U. 219
Schwoon, D. 219
Scinska, A. 79, 516
Seifert, J. 219
Sepp, E. 193
Seppä, K. 141, 224, 431
Sferrazza, R. 556
Shih, M.-F. 381
Sickelmann, I. 219
Siegfried, N. 243
Sieveking, C. F. 219
Sillanaukee, P. 141, 224, 339
Sinclair, J. D. 2
Sjolund, K. 213
Sofuoglu, S. 572
Souery, M. D. 584
Sperling, W. 189
Spiess, C. 219
Stephens, S. 160
Stevens, R. G. 276
Stewart, D. 160
Stiegemann, H. H. 219
Stracke, R. 219
Straetgen, H. D. 219
Strang, J. 160, 426
Streeton, C. 544
Strid, N. 339
Subkowski, P. 219
Szegedi, A. 26

Taberner, P. V. 381
Tarkka, I. M. 323
Tata, M. R. 271
Taylor, R. E. 318
Terzi, M. 393
Thomasius, R. 219
Tiihonen, J. 262, 323
Timbrell, J. A. 29
Tizabi, Y. 318
Toennes, P.-J. 329
Tretzel, H. 219
Tsoi, M. V. 165
Turan, M. T. 572
Tuulio-Henriksson, A. 85

Ugolini, G. 271
UKATT Research Team 11

Väli, M. 193
Van der Linden, M. 556
Vargiu, R. 44
Vartiainen, E. 339
Vassiljev, V. 193
Verbanck, P. 556, 584
Verhas, M. 556
Verner, L. J. 219
Vitali, D. 199
Vitens, J. 219
Vittadini, G. 393

Wagner, T. 219
Wall, K. 231
Wallerstedt, S. 231
Walsh, J. 135
Wanberg, K. W. 112
Ward, R. J. 39
Wasilewski, D. 577
Wason, D. 243
Waterfield, C. J. 29
Wegner, A.-J. 171
Weijers, H.-G. 329, 588

Weirich, S. 219
Weiss, I. 219
Welch, S. 426
Wendorff, T. 219
Wetterling, T. 75, 219, 249
Whelan, G. 544
White, P. D. 540
Wiesbeck, G. A. 329, 588
Wiese, B. 219
Williams, D. 104
Wittfoot, J. 219
Wittmann, T. 304
Wojnar, M. 577
Woronowicz, B. 516

Yabanoglu, I. 572
Yamamoto, M. 70
Yu, K. 540
Yumuk, Z. 314

Zakrisson, B. 406
Zhang, X. 377
Zhao, J. 281
Żmigrodzka, I. 577
Zöchling, R. 70
Zvartau, E. E. 165

SUBJECT INDEX

Absorption rate constant
Of ethanol is decreased by acetaldehyde by cholinergic mechanisms 377
Abstinence
Acamprosate during and after acute alcohol withdrawal: a double-blind placebo-controlled study in Spain 413
Acamprosate
A double-blind placebo-controlled study in Spain of, during and after acute alcohol withdrawal 413
Naltrexone versus: one-year follow-up of alcohol dependence treatment 419
Acetaldehyde
A metabolite of ethanol, activates the hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal axis in the rat 59
Cholinergic nerves mediate action of, in the gastrointestinal tract in rats 377
Exacerbation by, of the toxicity of β-carotene in HEPG2 cells 281
Acute alcohol withdrawal
A double-blind placebo-controlled study in Spain of acamprosate during and after 413
Adipose tissue lipase
Effects of acute and chronic ethanol administration on the response of mouse hormone-sensitive to α_2-adrenoceptor activation of, by UK 14304 381
Adolescent drinking
Interaction between heavy, and later low sense of control over work in the development of alcoholism 207
Adolescents
Risk and protective factors related to native Hawaiian alcohol use 235
Predictors of alcohol intake and heavy drinking in early adulthood: a 5-year follow-up of 15–19-year-old Finnish 85
α_2-Adrenoceptor activation
Effects of acute and chronic ethanol administration on the response of mouse adipose tissue hormone-sensitive lipase to, by the agonist UK 14304 381
Adrenocorticotropic hormone
ACTH: plasma levels of β-endorphin, cortisol and, during early and late alcohol withdrawal 572
Adult rats
Ethanol facilitation of short-term memory in, with a disturbed circadian cycle 292
Affective disorders
Comorbid anxiety and, in alcohol-dependent patients seeking treatment: the first multicentre study in Germany 219
Age
Lack of dependence on, in the severity of the alcohol withdrawal syndrome 75
-Related differences in the course of alcohol withdrawal in hospitalized patients 577
Aggression
Decreased harm avoidance and increased novelty-seeking in rats showing type 2-like behaviour following basal forebrain neuronal loss 520
β-Alanine
The effect of taurine depletion by treatment of rats with, on the susceptibility to ethanol-induced hepatic dysfunction 29
Alcohol
Cochrane drugs and, group: the development of systematic reviews of treatment-outcome: a commentary 109
Effect of long-term feeding with, on infection of rats with *Brucella melitensis* 314
Opinions on alcohol-related issues among professionals in primary, occupational and specialized health care 141
Opposite effects of acute and chronic administration of, on gastric emptying and small bowel transit in rats 304
Arousal-related P3a to novel auditory stimuli is abolished by a moderately low dose of 529
Cue-reactivity in heavy and light social drinkers as revealed by event-related potentials 588
Related problems and fitness to drive in Spain 256
Relationship between exposure to *in utero* and breast cancer risk later in life: a letter to the Editors 276
Young people and: an international insight 513
Alcohol consumption
A follow-up survey of, and knowledge in medical students 540
A study of Axis–Shield new %CDT immunoassay for quantification of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin in serum, as a marker of 406
Association of self-reported diseases and health care use with commonly used laboratory markers of 339
Moderate, as a cardiovascular risk factor: the role of homocysteine and the need to re-explain the 'French Paradox': an Editorial commentary 185
Moderate, in social drinkers raises plasma homocysteine levels: a contradiction to the 'French paradox' 189
The combined use of the early detection of alcohol consumption (EDAC) test and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin to identify heavy drinking behaviour in males 349
Alcohol dependence
Naltrexone, a relapse prevention maintenance treatment of a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials 544
The role of personality in development of 584
Alcohol dependence treatment
A one-year follow-up of, with naltrexone versus acamprosate 419
Alcohol-dependent men
Taste responses in 516
Alcohol-dependent patients
Comorbid anxiety and affective disorders in, seeking treatment: the first multicentre study in Germany 219
Vitamin B12 and hepatic enzyme serum levels correlate in male 26
Alcohol drinkers
Blood flow velocity in the middle cerebral artery in heavy 346
Alcohol drinking
Effect on, of brief intervention for male heavy drinkers in routine general practice: a three-year randomized controlled study 224
Alcohol intake
Effects of a methanolic extract and a hyperforin-enriched CO_2 extract of *Hypericum perforatum* on, in rats 199
Predictors of, and of heavy drinking in early adulthood: a 5-year follow-up of 15–19-year-old Finnish adolescents 85

Alcohol policy
The need for formulating and implementing an, in medical schools 540
Alcohol preference
Association with reduced striatal nicotinic receptors in P rats 318
Alcohol problems
Healthcare professionals referred for treatment of drug and 160
Alcohol treatment trial: UKATT
Hypotheses, design and methods 11
Alcohol use
Risk and protective factors related to native Hawaiian adolescent 235
Alcohol use disorders (AUD)
Diagnosing alcoholism in high-risk drinking drivers 594
Alcohol Use Inventory (AUI)
Screening and assessment of first-time driving-while-intoxicated (DWI) offenders. I. Reliability and profiles 112
Use of, in screening and assessment of first-time driving-while-intoxicated (DWI) offenders. II. Typology and predictive validity 122
Alcohol withdrawal
Age-related differences in the course of, in hospitalized patients 577
Lofexidine is not a useful adjunct in the treatment of results from a randomized double-blind placebo-controlled trial 426
Plasma β-endorphin, adrenocorticotropic hormone and cortisol during early and late 572
The severity of, is not age-dependent 75
Alcoholic amnesia
A case of Korsakoff's syndrome improved by high doses of donepezil, an acetyl choline esterase inhibitor 553
Alcoholic brain
Expression, but not activity, of neuronal nitric oxide synthase, is regionally increased in the 65
Alcoholic disease duration
As a risk factor for peripheral neuropathy in chronic alcoholism 271
Alcoholic polyneuropathy
A clinical and epidemiological study of 393
Alcoholics
Altered frontal lobe function suggested by source analysis of event-related potentials in impulsive violent 323
Carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) in vitreous humour: a marker of possible withdrawal-related death in 231
Flupenthixol decanoate and relapse prevention in: results from a placebo-controlled study 329
Immunoreactivity of cAMP response element binding protein is not altered in the post-mortem cerebral cortex or cerebellum of 70
The A1 allele of the D_2 dopamine receptor gene is associated with high dopamine transporter density in detoxified 262
The course of anxiety, depression and drinking behaviour after completed detoxification in, with and without comorbid anxiety and depressive disorders 249
Visual performance and recovery in recently detoxified 171
Alcohol-induced euphoria
Exclusion of serotonin 22
Alcoholism comorbidity
Anxiety and affective disorders in alcohol-dependent patients seeking treatment: the first multicentre study in Germany 219
Alcoholism in France
Two methods of estimating health costs linked to 89
Alcoholism Type 2
-Like behaviour of rats following basal forebrain neuronal loss; increased novelty-seeking and decreased harm avoidance 520
Alcoholism
A review of evidence about the use of naltrexone and of different ways of using it in the treatment of alcoholism 2
Alcoholic polyneuropathy: a clinical and epidemiological study 393
Diagnosing, in high-risk drinking drivers: comparing different diagnostic procedures with estimated prevalence of hazardous alcohol use 594
Frontal lobe changes in: a review of the literature 357
Genetic association studies of—problems with the candidate gene approach: a review 99
Interaction between heavy adolescent drinking and later low sense of control over work in the development of 207
Sweet liking and family history of, in hospitalized alcoholic and non-alcoholic patients 165
Alcohol-preferring AA rats
Effects of repeated morphine treatment on metabolism of cerebral dopamine and serotonin in, and in alcohol-avoiding (ANA) rats 286
Alcohol-related problems
Diagnostic usefulness of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin for detecting, in hospitalized patients 266
Alcohol-withdrawal syndrome
A comparison of rating scales for: a review 104
Aldehyde dehydrogenase
Taurine modulates catalase, ethanol elimination rates and, in rat brain 39
Alkylpurine-DNA-*N*-glycosylase (APNG)
Effects of ethanol on activity of, in rat liver 369
Anorexia
Elevation of serum levels of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin in catabolic female patients with weight loss 603
Antisense oligodeoxynucleotides
Changes in ethanol preference by rats treated with γ1 and γ2 $GABA_A$ receptor subunit 309
Anxiety tests
Relationship between the elevated plus maze and defensive burying in rats 48
Anxiety
Comorbid, and affective disorders in alcohol-dependent patients seeking treatment: the first multicentre study in Germany 219
The course of depression, drinking behaviour and, after completed detoxification in alcoholics with and without comorbid anxiety and depressive disorders 249
The effects of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitor 7-nitroindazole on anxious behaviour of mice after chronic ethanol administration 193
Arginine vasopressin (AVP) mRNA
Effect of ethanol plus cyanamide on expression of, in relation to the role of acetaldehyde in activating the HPA axis 59
Arousal
Disturbances of, in violent alcoholics 323
Related P3a to novel auditory stimuli is abolished by a moderately low alcohol dose 529

Attitude and belief correlates
Of adhering to the new guidelines for low-risk single occasion drinking: exploration using the theory of planned behaviour 135
Attitudes
Of professionals in primary, occupational and specialized health care towards alcohol-related issues 141
Auditory stimuli
Arousal-related P3a to novel, is abolished by a moderately low alcohol dose 529
Automobile driving
Effects of alcohol-related problems on fitness for 256
Behaviour
Novelty-seeking, and operant oral ethanol self-administration in Wistar rats 525
The effects on the, of mice, of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitor 7-nitroindazole after chronic ethanol administration 193
Biomarkers
The combined use of the early detection of alcohol consumption (EDAC) test and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin to identify heavy drinking behaviour in males 349
Blood flow velocity
In the middle cerebral artery in heavy alcohol drinkers is impaired 346
Brain dysfunction
Correlations of facial phenotype abnormalities of individuals with prenatal alcohol exposure with 147
Brain structures
Effects of repeated morphine treatment on metabolism of dopamine and serotonin in caudate-putamen, nucleus accumbens and olfactory tubercles of alcohol-preferring (AA) and -avoiding (ANA) rats 286
Breast cancer
Alcohol exposure *in utero* and risk of later in life: a letter to the Editors 276
Brief intervention
For male heavy drinkers in routine general practice: a three-year randomized controlled study 224
Knowledge and use of, in addressing alcohol-related issues among professionals in primary, occupational and specialized health care 141
Brucellosis
The effect of long-term ethanol feeding on *Brucella melitensis* infection of rats 314
CAGE questionnaire
Profile of drinking behaviour and comparison of self-report with, and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) in a rural Lesotho community 243
c-AMP
Effects of acute and chronic ethanol administration on the response of mouse adipose tissue hormone-sensitive lipase to α_2-adrenoceptor activation by UK 14304 381
c-AMP response element binding protein (CREB)
Immunoreactivity of, is not altered in the post-mortem cerebral cortex or cerebellum of alcoholics 70
Candidate gene approach
Problems with, in genetic association studies of alcoholism: a review 99
Carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT)
and γ-CDT, association of, with self-reported diseases and health care use by alcohol misusers 339
in vitreous humour: a marker of possible withdrawal-related death in alcoholics 231
Diagnostic usefulness of, for detecting alcohol-related problems in hospitalized patients 266
Elevation of serum levels of, in catabolic female patients 603
Profile of drinking behaviour and comparison of self-report with the CAGE and, in a rural Lesotho community 243
Study of Axis–Shield %CDT immunoassay for quantification of, in serum 406
The combined use of the early detection of alcohol consumption (EDAC) test and, to identify heavy drinking behaviour in males 349
Cardiac function
Effects of long-term voluntary ethanol consumption by Sardinian alcohol-preferring rats on 44
Cardiovascular disease
Raised plasma homocysteine levels as a risk factor for, in moderate social drinkers 189
Cardiovascular risk factor
Moderate alcohol consumption as a: the role of homocysteine and the need to re-explain the 'French Paradox': an Editorial commentary 185
β-Carotene
Toxicity of, and its exacerbation by acetaldehyde in HEPG2 cells 281
Catabolic female patients
Carbohydrate-deficient transferrin is elevated in 603
Catalase
Modulation of activity of, and of aldehyde dehydrogenase and ethanol elimination rates in rat brain by taurine 39
Cerebral blood flow
Correlation between inhibition, working memory and delimited frontal areas blood flow measured by ^{99m}Tc-Bicisate SPECT in alcohol-dependent patients 556
Character
Temperament and, inventory of, and sub-typing in alcoholic patients — a controlled study 584
Choline esterase inhibitor
A case of Korsakoff's syndrome improved by high doses of the, donepezil 553
Cholinergic nerves
Role of, in mediating acetaldehyde action in the gastrointestinal tract 377
Chronic alcoholic heavy drinkers
Neuropeptides in the duodenal mucosa of 213
Chronic alcoholism
Peripheral neuropathy in: a retrospective cross-sectional study in 76 subjects 271
Chronic ethanol administration
The effects of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitor 7-nitroindazole on the behaviour of mice after 193
Circadian cycle
Ethanol facilitation of short-term memory in adult rats with a disturbed 292
Cluster analysis
Use of, in typing alcohol users in relation to screening and assessment of first-time driving-while-intoxicated (DWI) offenders. II. Typology and predictive validity 122
Cobalamin
Vitamin B12 and hepatic enzyme serum levels correlate in male alcohol-dependent patients 26

Cochrane Drugs and Alcohol Group
the development of systematic reviews of treatment-outcome: a commentary 109
Cognitive deficits
In frontal lobe function in alcoholism: a review 357
Commentary
On the Cochrane Drugs and Alcohol Group: the development of systematic reviews of treatment-outcome 109
Comorbidity
The course of anxiety, depression and drinking behaviour after completed detoxification in alcoholics with and without comorbid anxiety and depressive disorders 249
Contractility
Effects of long-term voluntary ethanol consumpion on, of papillary muscle of Sardinian alcohol-preferring rats 44
Controlled drinking
A review of the evidence for the use of naltrexone for, by the extinction mechanism 2
Corticosterone
Release of by cyanamide and ethanol, in rat plasma 59
Corticotrophin-releasing hormone (CRF) RNA
Effect of ethanol plus cyanamide on expression of, in relation to the role of acetaldehyde in activating the HPA axis 59
Cortisol
Plasma levels of β-endorphin, adrenocorticotropic hormone and, during early and late alcohol withdrawal 572
Counselling
By general practitioners of patients through advice on levels of drinking 431
Craving
Increased, in alcoholics treated with flupenthixol 329
Cue-reactivity
Alcohol-related, in heavy and light social drinkers as revealed by event-related potentials 588
Cyanamide
Effects of, in combination with ethanol, on the HPA axis in the rat 59
Defence mechanisms
Role of, in predicting alcohol intake and heavy drinking in early adulthood: a 5-year follow-up of 15–19-year-old Finnish adolescents 85
Defensive burying test
Behavioural responses to elevated plus maze and: effects on subsequent ethanol intake and effect of ethanol on retention of the burying response 48
Delirium
Incidence of, during alcohol withdrawal in different age groups of alcohol-dependent patients 577
Depression
The course of anxiety, drinking behaviour and, after completed detoxification in alcoholics with and without comorbid anxiety and depressive disorders 249
Detoxification
A review of the use of naltrexone in, from alcohol as one way of using it in the treatment of alcoholism 2
Development
Effect of ethanol exposure on, and lipid composition of, *Xenopus* embryo 388
Diagnosis
Of alcoholism in high-risk drinking drivers: comparing different diagnostic procedures with estimated prevalence of hazardous alcohol use 594
Of the fetal-alcohol syndrome by measuring the facial phenotype of individuals with prenatal alcohol exposure, and its correlations with brain dysfunction 147
Usefulness of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin for detecting alcohol-related problems in hospitalized patients 266
Diseases
Association of self-reported, and health care use with commonly used laboratory markers of alcohol consumption 339
Divided attention
Changes in, in recently detoxified alcoholics assessed for visual performance 171
DNA repair
Ethanol modulates rat hepatic 369
Donepezil
A case of Korsakoff's syndrome improved by high doses of the choline esterase inhibitor 553
Dopamine
Effects on cerebral metabolism of serotonin and, of repeated morphine treatment in alcohol-preferring (AA) and -avoiding (ANA) rats 286
Dopamine D_2 receptor gene
The A1 allele of, is associated with high dopamine transporter density in detoxified alcoholics 262
Dopamine receptors
Genes of, in genetic association studies of alcoholism: a review 99
Dopamine transporter
The A1 allele of the D_2 dopamine receptor gene is associated with a high density of, in detoxified alcoholics 262
Drinking
Habits of young people: an international insight 513
Drinking behaviour
Profile of, and comparison of self-report with CAGE and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) in a rural Lesotho community 243
The course of anxiety, depression and, after completed detoxification in alcoholics with and without comorbid anxiety and depressive disorders 249
Drinking level
At which, to advise a patient? — general practitioners' views 431
Driving under the influence (DUI)
Of alcohol, diagnosing alcoholism in high-risk drinking drivers 594
Driving-While Intoxicated (DWI)
Alcohol Use Inventory (AUI) screening of first-time offenders. I. Reliability and profiles 112
Alcohol Use Inventory: screening and assessment of first-time DWI offenders. II. Typology and predictive validity 122
Drug problems
Healthcare professionals referred for treatment of alcohol and 160
Duodenal mucosa
Neuropeptides in the, of chronic alcoholic heavy drinkers 213
Early detection of alcohol consumption (EDAC) test
The combined use of, and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin to identify heavy drinking behaviour in males 349

Electrolyte status
Of rats fed a liquid ethanol diet 298
Electroneurographic investigation
Use of, in a clinical and epidemiological study of alcoholic polyneuropathy 393
Elevated plus maze test
Behavioural responses to, and defensive burying testing: effects on subsequent ethanol intake and effect of ethanol on retention of the burying response 48
Embryo
Xenopus, lipid composition after exposure to ethanol 388
Endogenous ethanol
Formation of, and its possible role in energy metabolism: a letter to the Editors 608
β-Endorphin
Plasma levels of, and of adrenocorticotropic hormone and cortisol during early and late alcohol withdrawal 572
Energy metabolism
Intracellular formation of ethanol and its possible role in: a letter to the Editors 608
England
The 'gin epidemic' and 18th century social problems 401
ESBRA
Abstracts from the 8th ESBRA Congress 437
ESPAD
Study of young people and alcohol 513
Ethanol
Effect of exposure to, on *Xenopus* embryo lipid composition 388
Effects of acute and chronic administration of, on the response of mouse adipose tissue hormone-sensitive lipase to α_2-adrenoceptor activation by UK 14304 381
Facilitation by, of short-term memory in adult rats with a disturbed circadian cycle 292
Intracellular formation of, and its possible role in energy metabolism: a letter to the Editors 608
Long-term voluntary consumption of, induces impairment of the mechanical performance in the papillary muscle of Sardinian alcohol-preferring rats 44
Modulation by, of rat hepatic DNA repair functions 369
Novelty-seeking behaviour and operant oral self-administration of, in Wistar rats 525
The effect of long-term feeding of rats with, on *Brucella melitensis* infection 314
The effect of taurine depletion by β-alanine treatment on the susceptibility to hepatic dysfunction induced by, in rats 29
Ethanol elimination rate
Modulation by taurine of, and of catalase and aldehyde dehydrogenase activities in rat brain 39
Ethanol liquid diet
Effects of, on nutritional status and fluid balance in the rat 298
Ethanol preference
Changes in, by rats treated with γ1 and γ2 $GABA_A$ receptor subunit antisense oligodeoxynucleotides 309
Ethanol withdrawal
The effects of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitor 7-nitroindazole on the behaviour of mice during 193
Euphoria
Exclusion of serotonin as mediator of alcohol-induced 22
Europe
Young people's drinking habits in 513
Event-related potentials
Alcohol cue-reactivity in heavy and light social drinkers as revealed by 588
Altered frontal lobe function suggested by source analysis of, in impulsive violent alcoholics 323
Extinction
Of the desire to drink alcohol as a mechanism for using naltrexone, an opiate antagonist, in controlled drinking; a review 2
Facial phenotype
Measuring, of individuals with prenatal alcohol exposure: correlations with brain dysfunction 147
Family history of alcoholism
As a risk factor for peripheral neuropathy in chronic alcoholism 271
Sweet liking and, in hospitalized alcoholic and non-alcoholic patients 165
Female alcoholism
Differences between female alcoholics with, and without, a history of additional substance misuse 564
Fetal-alcohol syndrome
In *Gin Lane*, did Hogarth know about? 131
Measuring the facial phenotype of individuals with prenatal alcohol exposure: correlations with brain dysfunction 147
Fitness to drive
Automobiles and alcohol-related problems 256
Rates of, among alcohol drinkers 256
Fluid balance
Effects of a liquid ethanol diet on nutritional status and, in the rat 298
Flupenthixol decanoate
And relapse prevention in alcoholics: results from a placebo-controlled study 329
Forced swim test
Effects on alcohol intake and, in rats of a methanolic extract and a hyperforin-enriched CO_2 extract of *Hypericum perforatum* (St John's wort) 199
Forebrain neuronal loss
Increased novelty-seeking and decreased harm avoidance in rats showing Type 2-like behaviour following basal 520
France
Alcoholism in, two methods of estimating health costs linked to 89
'French Paradox'
The need to re-explain it in the context of the role of homocysteine elevation by moderate alcohol consumption and risk of cardiovascular disease: an Editorial commentary 185
Moderate alcohol consumption in social drinkers raises plasma homocysteine levels: a contradiction to the 189
Frontal lobe changes
reversibility of, after abstinence: a review 357
Frontal lobe dysfunction
In impulsive violent alcoholics as suggested by source analysis of event-related potentials 323
$GABA_A$ receptor
Changes in ethanol preference by rats treated with γ1 and γ2 subunit antisense oligodeoxynucleotides of 309
Gastric emptying
Opposite effects of acute and chronic administration of alcohol on small bowel transit and, in rats 304

Gender differences
In prevalence and mortality of heavy drinkers in a general medical hospital unit 335
General medical hospital unit
Prevalence and mortality of heavy drinkers in a 335
General practice
Brief intervention for male heavy drinkers in routine: a three-year randomized controlled study 224
General practitioners
Views on, at which drinking level to advise a patient? 431
Genetic association studies
Of alcoholism — problems into the candidate gene approach: a review 99
Genetic risk
Of alcoholism in relation to sweet liking 165
Gin epidemic
In *Gin Lane*, did Hogarth know about the fetal-alcohol syndrome? 131
The: Much ado about what? 401
Gin Lane
Did Hogarth know about the fetal-alcohol syndrome? 131
γ-Glutamyltransferase
Association of, and CDT, with self-reported diseases and health care use by alcohol misusers 339
Correlates with vitamin B12 levels in serum of male alcohol-dependent patients 26
Harm avoidance
Decreased and increased novelty-seeking in rats showing Type 2-like behaviour following basal forebrain neuronal loss 520
Health care
Opinions on alcohol-related issues among professionals in primary, occupational and specialized 141
Health care use
Association of self-reported diseases and, with commonly used laboratory markers of alcohol consumption 339
Health costs
Two methods of estimating, linked to alcoholism in France 89
Healthcare professionals
Referred for treatment of alcohol and drug problems 160
Heavy drinkers
Brief intervention for male, in routine general practice: a three-year randomized controlled study 224
Prevalence and mortality of, in a general medical hospital unit 335
Heavy drinking behaviour
The combined use of the early detection of alcohol consumption (EDAC) test and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin to identify, in males 349
Hepatic dysfunction
The effect of taurine depletion by β-alanine treatment on the susceptibility to ethanol-induced, in rats 29
Hepatocytes
Toxicity of β-carotene in HEPG2 cells and its exacerbation by acetaldehyde 281
HEPG2 cells
Toxicity of β-carotene in, and its exacerbation by acetaldehyde 281
Hogarth, William
Gin Lane: Did he know about the fetal-alcohol syndrome? 131
Homocysteine
Moderate alcohol consumption in social drinkers raises plasma levels of: a contradiction to the 'French paradox' 189
The role of, and the need to re-explain the 'French Paradox' in relation to moderate alcohol consumption as a cardiovascular risk factor: an Editorial commentary 185
Hospitalized patients
Diagnostic usefulness of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin for detecting alcohol-related problems in 266
Hyperforin
The active constituent of *Hypericum perforatum* mainly responsible for effect on alcohol intake in rats 199
Hypericum perforatum
Effects of a methanolic extract and a hyperforin-enriched CO_2 extract of, on alcohol intake in rats 199
Hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal (HPA) axis
Acetaldehyde, a metabolite of ethanol, activates it in the rat 59
Status of, in alcohol withdrawal 572
Immunoassay
Study of Axis–Shield new %CDT, for quantification of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin in serum 406
Impulsive violent alcoholics
Altered frontal lobe function suggested by source analysis of event-related potentials in 323
Infection
With *Brucella melitensis* of rats and the effect of long-term ethanol on 314
Knowledge
Of safe limits of alcohol consumption, a follow-up survey in medical students 540
Knowledge and skills
Of alcohol-related issues among professionals in primary, occupational and specialized health care 141
Korsakoff's syndrome
A case of, improved by high doses of donepezil 553
Laboratory markers
Correlation of with serum vitamin B12 in male alcohol-dependent patients 26
Of alcohol consumption, association of, with self-reported diseases and health care use 339
Laboratory tests
Use of, in diagnosing alcoholism in high-risk drinking drivers 594
Latent learning
The defensive burying behaviour of rats as a potentially useful test for studying drug effects on, of prepared responses 48
Lesotho
Profile of drinking behaviour in a rural community of, and comparison of self-report with the CAGE and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) 243
Lipid composition
Effect of ethanol exposure on *Xenopus* embryo 388
Lofexidine
An α-adrenoceptor agonist, is not a useful adjunct in the treatment of alcohol withdrawal: results from a randomized double-blind placebo-controlled trial 426
Low sense of control over work
Interaction between heavy adolescent drinking and, in the development of alcoholism 207

Low-risk single occasion drinking
Application of the theory of planned behaviour in exploring attitude and belief correlates of the new guidelines for 135
Male alcoholics
Taste responses in sons of 79
Medical students
A follow-up survey of alcohol consumption and knowledge in 540
Melatonin
Role of depletion of, in the relationship between alcohol exposure *in utero* and breast cancer risk later in life 276
Meta-analysis
Of randomized controlled trials of naltrexone in relapse prevention maintenance treatment of alcohol dependence 544
Middle cerebral artery
Decreased blood flow velocity in, of heavy alcohol drinkers 346
Monoamine oxidase B
Lower activity of, in female alcoholics, and the role of additional substance misuse 564
Morphine
Effects of repeated treatment with, on cerebral metabolism of dopamine and serotonin in alcohol-preferring (AA) and -avoiding (ANA) rats 286
Mortality
Prevalence and, of heavy drinkers in a general medical hospital unit 335
Motivational Enhancement Treatment (MET)
As one of two main treatments to be used in the UK Alcohol Treatment Trial (UKATT) 11
Multicentre study
The first, in Germany of comorbid anxiety and affective disorders in alcohol-dependent patients seeking treatment 219
Muscarinic receptors
Role of, in the inhibition of gastrointestinal absorption of ethanol by acetaldehyde in the rat 377
Naltrexone
A relapse prevention maintenance treatment of alcohol dependence: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials 544
A review of evidence about the use of, and of different ways of using it in the treatment of alcoholism 2
Versus acamprosate: one-year follow-up of alcohol dependence treatment 419
Native Hawaiians
Risk and protective factors related to alcohol use by adolescents of 235
Neuroimaging
Cerebral blood flow in frontal areas measured by ^{99m}Tc-Bicisate SPECT in alcohol-dependent patients and its correlation with inhibition and working memory 556
Neuronal nitric oxide synthase (nNOS)
Expression, but not activity, of neuronal, is regionally increased in the alcoholic brain 65
Neuropeptides
In the duodenal mucosa of chronic alcoholic heavy drinkers 213
Neurophysiological changes
Related to frontal lobe function in alcoholism: a review 357
Neuropsychological changes
Related to frontal lobe function in alcoholism: a review 357
Neuroradiological changes
Related to frontal lobe function in alcoholism: a review 357
New guidelines
For low-risk single occasion drinking: exploring attitude and belief correlates of adhering to the, and application of the theory of planned behaviour 135
Nicotinic receptors
Association of alcohol preference in P rats with reduced density of, in striatum 318
Nitric oxide synthase
The effects of the inhibitor of, 7-nitroindazole, on the behaviour of mice after chronic ethanol administration 193
7-Nitroindazole
The effects of (a nitric oxide synthase inhibitor) on the behaviour of mice after chronic ethanol administration 193
Normative statistics
Use of, in screening and assessment of first-time driving-while-intoxicated (DWI) offenders, using the Alcohol Use Inventory (AUI). I. Reliability and profiles 112
Novelty-seeking
Behaviour and operant oral ethanol self-administration in Wistar rats 525
In the temperament and character inventory (TCI) personality profile, as an important factor in alcoholism sub-types — a controlled study 584
Increased, and decreased harm avoidance in rats showing Type 2-like behaviour following basal forebrain neuronal loss 520
Nutritional status
Effects of a liquid ethanol diet on fluid balance and, in the rat 298
***O*^{6}-Alkylguanine-DNA alkyltransferase (ATase)**
Effects of ethanol on activity of, in rat liver 369
Oestrogens
Role of elevation of, in the relationship between alcohol exposure *in utero* and breast cancer risk later in life 276
Old age
Lack of role of in the severity of alcohol withdrawal 75
Operant
Oral ethanol self-administration and novelty-seeking behaviour in Wistar rats 525
Opioid activity
Endogenous, status of, in alcohol withdrawal 572
Opioid antagonist
Naltrexone, a relapse prevention maintenance treatment of alcohol dependence: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials 544
8-Oxoguanine-DNA glycosylase
Effects of ethanol on activity of, in rat liver 369
P rats
Association of alcohol preference in, with reduced striatal nicotinic receptors 318
P3a
Arousal-related, to novel auditory stimuli is abolished by a moderately low alcohol dose 529
Peripheral neuropathy
In chronic alcoholism: a retrospective cross-sectional study in 76 subjects 271
Personality
Temperament and character inventory (TCI) profile of, and sub-typing in alcoholic patients — a controlled study 584
PET scan
Use of, in studies of frontal lobe changes in alcoholism: a review 357

Plus-maze test
The effects of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitor 7-nitroindazole on this behavioural test of anxiety and exploration in mice after chronic ethanol administration 193
Polyneuropathy
A clinical and epidemiological study of alcoholic 393
Post-mortem human brain
Expression, but not activity, of neuronal nitric oxide synthase is regionally increased in alcoholic 65
Immunoreactivity of c-AMP response element binding protein is not altered in cortex or cerebellum of, in alcoholism 70
Post-traumatic stress disorder
Role of, in alcohol-dependence in patients seeking treatment: the first multicentre study in Germany 219
Poverty theory
And the 'gin epidemic' in 18th century England 401
Power analysis
Importance of, in addressing problems with the candidate gene approach in genetic association studies of alcoholism: a review 99
Preference
Changes in ethanol, by rats treated with γ1 and γ2 $GABA_A$ receptor subunit antisense oligodeoynucleotides 309
In adult rats with a disturbed circadian cycle, in relation to ethanol facilitation of short-term memory 292
Prevalence
And mortality of heavy drinkers in a general medical hospital unit 335
Of hazardous alcohol use in high-risk drinking drivers in diagnosing alcoholism using different diagnostic procedures 594
Prevention
Of alcohol-related problems through brief intervention by general practitioners — at which drinking level to advise a patient? 431
Primary health care setting
Brief intervention for male heavy drinkers in routine general practice: a three-year randomized controlled study 224
Primary health care
General practitioners, views regarding: at which drinking level to advise a patient? 431
Randomized controlled trials
A meta-analysis of, of naltrexone in relapse prevention maintenance treatment of alcohol dependence 544
Rating scales
A comparison of, for the alcohol-withdrawal syndrome: a review 104
Relapse
Comparison of naltrexone and acamprosate in a one-year follow-up of alcohol dependence treatment 419
Trait anxiety as a life-time comorbidity is a risk factor for, in alcoholism 249
Relapse prevention
Flupenthixol decanoate and, in alcoholics: results from a placebo-controlled study 329
Reliability statistics
In screening and assessment of first-time driving-while-intoxicated (DWI) offenders, using the Alcohol Use Inventory (AUI). I. Reliability and profiles 112
Relief smoking
Earlier self-report of, as a major predictor of alcohol intake and heavy drinking in early adulthood: a 5-year follow-up of 15–19-year-old Finnish adolescents 85
Risk and protective factors
Related to native Hawaiian adolescent alcohol use 235
Risk factors
For peripheral neuropathy in chronic alcoholism 271
Saccharin intake
Effects of anxiety on, by rats, tested by the defensive burying and elevated plus maze procedures 48
Safe limits
A follow-up survey of alcohol consumption and of, in medical students 540
Salty taste
Responses of sons of male alcoholics 79
Sardinian alcohol-preferring rats
Long-term voluntary ethanol consumption by, induces impairment of the mechanical performance in the papillary muscle 44
Screening
Unsuitability of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin in, for alcohol misuse in catabolic subjects 603
Use of Alcohol Use Inventory in, of first-time offenders. I. Reliability and profiles 112
Use of the Alcohol Use Inventory in, and assessment of first-time drinking-while-intoxicated offenders. II. Typology and predictive validity 122
Seizures
Incidence of, during alcohol withdrawal in different age groups of alcohol-dependent patients 577
Self-administration
Operant oral, of ethanol and novelty-seeking behaviour in Wistar rats 525
Self-report
Of alcohol intake and relief smoking as the main predictors of alcohol intake and heavy drinking in early adulthood: a 5-year follow-up of 15–19-year-old Finnish adolescents 85
Profile of drinking behaviour and comparison of, with the CAGE and carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) in a rural Lesotho community 243
Serotonin
Effects on cerebral metabolism of dopamine and, of repeated morphine treatment in alcohol-preferring (AA) and -avoiding (ANA) rats 286
Exclusion of, as mediator of alcohol-induced euphoria 22
Serum folate
Relationship of levels of, and plasma homocysteine as a risk factor for cardiovascular disease in moderate social drinkers 189
Serum osmolality
Effects of a liquid ethanol diet on nutritional status and fluid balance and, in the rat 298
Severity
Of alcohol withdrawal is not age-dependent 75
Small bowel transit
Opposite effects of acute and chronic administration of alcohol on gastric emptying and, in rats 304
Social Behaviour and Network Therapy (SBNT)
As one of two main treatments to be used in the UK Alcohol Treatment Trial (UKATT) 11
Social costs
Of alcoholism in France 89
Social drinkers
Differences between heavy and light, in alcohol cue-reactivity as revealed by event-related potentials 588
Moderate alcohol consumption in, raises plasma homocysteine levels: a contradiction to the 'French paradox' 189

Social memory
Ethanol facilitation of short-term, in adult rats with a disturbed circadian cycle 292
Social problems
Of 18th century England and the 'gin epidemic' 401
Sons of male alcoholics
Taste responses in 79
SPECT scan
Use of, in studies of frontal lobe changes in alcoholism: a review 357
St John's wort
Effects of a methanolic extract and a hyperforin-enriched CO_2 extract of *Hypericum perforatum* on alcohol intake in rats 199
Staircase test
The effects of the nitric oxide synthase inhibitor 7-nitroindazole on this behavioural test of anxiety and exploration in mice after chronic ethanol administration 193
Striatum
Association of alcohol preference in P rats with reduced nicotinic receptor density in 318
Substance misuse
Differences between female alcoholics with and without a history of additional 564
Subtypes of female alcoholism
Evidence for, in differences between those with and without a history of additional substance misuse 564
Sweet liking
And family history of alcoholism in hospitalized alcoholic and non-alcoholic patients 165
Sweet preference
Taste responses in alcohol-dependent men 516
Sweet taste
And other taste responses in sons of male alcoholics 79
Systematic reviews
The development of, treatment outcome by the Cochrane Drug and Alcohol Group: a commentary 109
Taste responses
In sons of male alcoholics 79
In alcohol-dependent men 516
Taurine
Marked depletion of by β-alanine treatment increases the susceptibility to ethanol-induced liver dysfunction in rats 29
Modulates catalase, aldehyde dehydrogenase and ethanol elimination rates in rat brain 39
Teenage drinking
An international insight into 513
Temperament
And character inventory (TCI) personality profile and sub-typing in alcoholic patients — a controlled study 584
Theory of planned behaviour
Application of, in exploring attitude and belief correlates of adhering to the new guidelines for low-risk single occasion drinking 135
Total costs
Of alcoholism in France are approximately 1% of the gross national product (GNP) 89
Total lifetime dose of ethanol
As a risk factor for peripheral neuropathy in chronic alcoholism 271
Traffic accidents
And other driving problems and alcohol 256
Transcranial Doppler
Use of, to measure blood flow velocity in the middle cerebral artery of heavy alcohol drinkers 346
Treatment
A review of evidence about the use of naltrexone and of different ways of using it in, alcoholism 2
Brief intervention for male heavy drinkers in routine general practice: a three-year randomized controlled study 224
Comorbid anxiety and affective disorder in alcohol-dependent patients seeking: the first multicentre study in Germany 219
Healthcare professionals referred for treatment of alcohol and drug problems 160
Of alcohol dependence with acamprosate: a double-blind placebo-controlled trial of acamprosate during and after acute alcohol withdrawal in Spain 413
Role of rating scales for the alcohol-withdrawal syndrome in alcoholism 104
Treatment-outcome
The development of systematic reviews of, by the Cochrane Drugs and Alcohol Group: a commentary 109
Tryptophan
No early increase in availability of, to the brain in relation to alcohol-induced euphoria 22
Typology
And predictive validity of the Alcohol Use Inventory in screening and assessment of first-time DWI offenders 122
UK 14304
Effects of acute and chronic ethanol administration on the response of mouse adipose tissue hormone-sensitive lipase to α_2-adrenoceptor activation by 381
UKATT (United Kingdom Alcohol Treatment Trial)
hypotheses, design and methods 11
Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy
Use of, in studying neuropeptides of the duodenal mucosa of chronic alcoholic heavy drinkers 213
Violent impulsive alcoholics
Altered frontal lobe function in, suggested by source analysis of event-related potentials 323
Visual processing
Performance and recovery in, in recently detoxified alcoholics 171
Visual short-term memory
In recently detoxified alcoholics 171
Vitamin B12
Correlates with hepatic enzyme serum levels in male alcohol-dependent patients 26
Vitreous humour
Carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) analysis in: as a marker of possible withdrawal-related death in alcoholics 231
Withdrawal
Alcohol, the severity of, is not age-dependent 75
Related death in alcoholics: carbohydrate-deficient transferrin (CDT) in vitreous humour: a possible marker of 231
Working memory
Correlation between inhibition and, and delimited frontal areas blood flow measured by ^{99m}Tc-Bicisate SPECT in alcohol-dependent patients 556
***Xenopus* embryo**
Effect of ethanol exposure on lipid composition of 388